

Electronic Companion – Large neighborhoods with implicit customer selection for vehicle routing problems with profits

Thibaut Vidal *

Departamento de Informática, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro,
Rio de Janeiro, 22451-900, Brazil
vidalt@mit.edu

Nelson Maculan

Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, 21941-972, Brazil
maculan@cos.ufrj.br

Luiz Satoru Ochi, Puca Huachi Vaz Penna

Instituto de Computação, Universidade Federal Fluminense, Niterói, 24210-240, Brazil
{satoru,ppenna}@ic.uff.br

* Corresponding author

Table 8: Results for the TOP, instances of Chao et al. (1996) (continued)

Inst	FVF	ASe	FPR	SPR	MSA	UHGS		UHGS-f		MS-ILS		MS-LS		BKS
						Avg	Best	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	
p5.2.z	1670	1680	1670	1680	1680	1680	1680	1680	1680	1680	1680	1668.5	1680	1680
p5.3.k	495	495	495	495	495	495	495	495	495	495	495	492	495	495
p5.3.l	595	595	595	595	595	595	595	595	595	595	595	591.5	595	595
p5.3.n	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755
p5.3.o	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870
p5.3.q	1070	1070	1070	1070	1070	1069.5	1070	1070	1070	1070	1070	1068	1070	1070
p5.3.r	1125	1125	1125	1125	1125	1125	1125	1125	1125	1125	1125	1121.5	1125	1125
p5.3.s	1190	1190	1185	1190	1190	1190	1190	1190	1190	1190	1190	1189.5	1190	1190
p5.3.t	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1257	1260	1260
p5.3.u	1345	1345	1335	1345	1345	1345	1345	1345	1345	1345	1345	1340	1345	1345
p5.3.v	1425	1425	1420	1425	1425	1425	1425	1425	1425	1424	1425	1419.5	1425	1425
p5.3.w	1485	1485	1465	1485	1485	1485	1485	1484.5	1485	1483.5	1485	1467.5	1480	1485
p5.3.x	1555	1540	1540	1550	1555	1554	1555	1553	1555	1552	1555	1534	1535	1555
p5.3.y	1595	1590	1590	1590	1590	1592.5	1595	1590.5	1595	1590.5	1595	1584	1590	1595
p5.3.z	1635	1635	1635	1635	1635	1635	1635	1635	1635	1635	1635	1634.5	1635	1635
p5.4.m	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	554	555	555
p5.4.o	690	690	690	690	690	690	690	690	690	690	690	683	690	690
p5.4.p	765	765	760	760	765	765	765	763	765	764.5	765	761	765	765
p5.4.q	860	860	860	860	860	860	860	860	860	860	860	844.5	860	860
p5.4.r	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	946.5	960	960
p5.4.s	1030	1030	1005	1025	1030	1030	1030	1030	1030	1030	1030	1025	1030	1030
p5.4.t	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160	1160
p5.4.u	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300
p5.4.v	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1318	1320	1320
p5.4.w	1390	1390	1380	1390	1390	1390	1390	1390	1390	1389.5	1390	1382.5	1390	1390
p5.4.x	1450	1450	1430	1450	1450	1450	1450	1450	1450	1450	1450	1440	1450	1450
p5.4.y	1520	1520	1520	1520	1520	1520	1520	1520	1520	1520	1520	1514	1520	1520
p5.4.z	1620	1620	1620	1620	1620	1620	1620	1620	1620	1620	1620	1601	1620	1620
p6.2.d	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	190.2	192	192
p6.2.j	948	948	942	948	948	948	948	948	948	948	948	945.6	948	948
p6.2.l	1116	1116	1110	1116	1116	1116	1116	1116	1116	1116	1116	1109.4	1116	1116
p6.2.m	1188	1188	1188	1188	1188	1188	1188	1188	1188	1188	1188	1182	1188	1188
p6.2.n	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1260	1246.8	1254	1260
p6.3.g	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	279.6	282	282
p6.3.h	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444
p6.3.i	642	642	642	642	642	642	642	642	642	642	642	642	642	642
p6.3.k	894	894	894	894	894	894	894	894	894	894	894	892.8	894	894
p6.3.l	1002	1002	1002	1002	1002	1002	1002	1002	1002	1002	1002	1000.8	1002	1002
p6.3.m	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080	1080
p6.3.n	1170	1170	1164	1170	1170	1170	1170	1170	1170	1170	1170	1167.6	1170	1170
p6.4.j	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	364.8	366	366
p6.4.k	528	528	528	528	528	528	528	528	528	528	528	528	528	528
p6.4.l	696	696	696	696	696	696	696	696	696	696	696	694.8	696	696
p7.2.d	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190
p7.2.e	289	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	288.4	290	290
p7.2.f	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	386.1	387	387
p7.2.g	459	459	459	459	459	459	459	459	459	459	459	458.1	459	459
p7.2.h	521	521	521	521	521	521	521	521	521	521	521	519.8	521	521
p7.2.i	575	580	578	580	579	580	580	579.6	580	579.7	580	577.2	580	580
p7.2.j	643	646	646	646	646	646	646	646	646	646	646	638.5	646	646
p7.2.k	704	705	702	705	705	705	705	704.3	705	703.9	705	701.4	705	705
p7.2.l	759	767	759	767	767	767	767	767	767	767	767	759.2	767	767
p7.2.m	824	827	816	827	827	827	827	827	827	824.7	827	817	827	827
p7.2.n	883	888	888	888	888	887.6	888	882.4	888	880.7	888	869.4	884	888
p7.2.o	945	945	932	945	945	945	945	944.6	945	944.1	945	929.3	945	945
p7.2.p	1002	1002	993	1002	1002	1002	1002	999	1002	998.5	1002	983.4	1002	1002
p7.2.q	1038	1043	1043	1044	1043	1044	1044	1042.6	1044	1043	1044	1034.7	1044	1044
p7.2.r	1094	1094	1076	1094	1093	1093.4	1094	1090.8	1094	1087.6	1094	1077.6	1085	1094
p7.2.s	1136	1136	1125	1136	1135	1133.5	1136	1133.5	1136	1128.8	1136	1120.4	1133	1136
p7.2.t	1168	1179	1168	1175	1172	1176	1179	1166.6	1179	1165.2	1179	1159.9	1170	1179
p7.3.h	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	422.8	425	425
p7.3.i	487	487	485	487	487	487	487	487	487	487	487	484	487	487
p7.3.j	562	564	560	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	553.4	564	564
p7.3.k	632	633	633	633	633	633	633	633	633	633	633	626.2	633	633
p7.3.l	681	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	684	683.8	684	679	684	684
p7.3.m	745	762	762	762	762	762	762	760.9	762	762	762	745.8	762	762
p7.3.n	814	820	813	820	820	820	820	820	820	820	820	807	820	820
p7.3.o	871	874	859	874	874	874	874	874	874	874	874	866.9	874	874
p7.3.p	926	929	925	927	927	928.6	929	928	929	927.8	929	917.1	925	929
p7.3.q	978	987	970	987	987	987	987	985.4	987	985.4	987	970.3	984	987

Table 9: Results for the TOP, instances of Chao et al. (1996) (finished)

Inst	FVF	ASe	FPR	SPR	MSA	UHGS		UHGS-f		MS-ILS		MS-LS		BKS
						Avg	Best	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	
p7.3.r	1024	1026	1017	1021	1026	1025.8	1026	1024.1	1026	1022.9	1026	1016.1	1024	1026
p7.3.s	1079	1081	1076	1081	1081	1080.1	1081	1079.6	1081	1079.6	1081	1060.7	1074	1081
p7.3.t	1112	1118	1111	1118	1119	1119.2	1120	1117.9	1120	1116.9	1120	1105.7	1113	1120
p7.4.g	217	217	217	217	217	217	217	217	217	217	217	215.3	217	217
p7.4.h	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	284.4	285	285
p7.4.i	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	364.2	366	366
p7.4.k	518	520	518	518	520	519.2	520	519.4	520	519.8	520	516.2	520	520
p7.4.l	588	590	581	590	590	590	590	590	590	590	590	579.9	590	590
p7.4.m	646	646	646	646	646	646	646	646	646	646	646	640.1	646	646
p7.4.n	715	730	723	730	730	730	730	730	730	729.6	730	715.7	726	730
p7.4.o	770	781	780	780	781	781	781	781	781	780.6	781	769.8	777	781
p7.4.p	846	846	842	846	846	846	846	846	846	843.4	846	831.4	846	846
p7.4.q	899	909	902	907	909	909	909	908.9	909	908.8	909	896.3	904	909
p7.4.r	970	970	961	970	970	970	970	970	970	970	970	957.8	970	970
p7.4.s	1021	1022	1022	1022	1022	1022	1022	1022	1022	1022	1022	1013.7	1022	1022
p7.4.t	1077	1077	1066	1077	1077	1077	1077	1077	1077	1077	1077	1064.9	1077	1077

Table 10: Best and Worst solutions on three runs, in Gap(%)

		UHGS	UHGS-f	MS-ILS	MS-LS	SVF	FVF
Set 4	Best	0.009	0.038	0.090	0.704	0.067	0.284
	Worst	0.095	0.626	0.646	2.412	0.445	1.257
Set 5	Best	0.000	0.007	0.000	0.148	0.027	0.069
	Worst	0.007	0.036	0.036	0.740	0.070	0.274
Set 6	Best	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.133	0.000	0.000
	Worst	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.737	0.095	0.196
Set 7	Best	0.000	0.000	0.033	0.380	0.063	0.401
	Worst	0.058	0.240	0.228	1.880	0.399	1.456

Table 11: Results for the VRPPFCC, instances of Bolduc et al. (2008)

Inst	n	RIP	TS	TS2	TS+	AVNS	UHGS		MS-ILS		MS-LS		BKS
		Single	Best	Best	Best	Best	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	
p01	50	1132.91	1119.47	1119.47	1119.47	1123.95	1119.66	1119.47	1119.66	1119.47	1128.28	1121.32	1119.47
p02	75	1835.76	1814.52	1814.52	1814.52	1814.52	1815.63	1814.52	1817.34	1814.52	1883.44	1840.71	1814.52
p03	100	1959.65	1924.99	1921.10	1930.66	1920.86	1922.88	1919.05	1929.60	1922.18	1958.80	1943.64	1919.05
p04	150	2545.72	2515.50	2525.17	2525.17	2512.05	2509.82	2505.39	2516.12	2505.39	2568.49	2548.29	<u>2505.39</u>
p05	199	3172.22	3097.99	3113.58	3117.10	3099.77	3095.58	3081.59	3102.95	<u>3090.53</u>	3201.29	3181.86	<u>3081.59</u>
p06	50	1208.33	1207.47	1207.47	1207.47	1207.81	1207.47	1207.47	1207.56	1207.47	1216.57	1207.47	1207.47
p07	75	2006.52	2006.52	2006.52	2006.52	2013.93	2012.33	2006.52	2022.93	2006.52	2079.67	2046.62	2004.53
p08	100	2082.75	2055.64	2060.17	2056.59	2052.05	2057.57	2052.05	2062.21	2054.64	2100.59	2088.10	2052.05
p09	150	2443.94	2429.19	2438.43	2435.97	2432.51	2428.19	2425.32	2433.28	2428.03	2505.24	2478.01	2422.74
p10	199	3464.90	3393.41	3406.82	3401.83	3391.35	3387.12	3381.67	3393.78	3382.23	3491.59	3462.56	<u>3381.67</u>
p11	120	2333.03	2330.94	2353.39	2332.36	2332.21	2331.13	2330.94	2336.06	2330.94	2408.13	2343.03	2330.94
p12	100	1953.55	1952.86	1952.86	1952.86	1953.55	1953.13	1952.86	1953.13	1952.86	1982.06	1970.05	1952.86
p13	120	2864.21	2859.12	2882.70	2860.89	2858.94	2859.07	2858.83	2859.01	2858.83	3025.26	2909.83	<u>2858.83</u>
p14	100	2224.63	2214.14	2216.97	2216.97	2215.38	2213.02	2213.02	2213.02	2213.02	2226.44	2215.38	2213.02
pr01	240	14388.58	<i>14214.44</i>	<i>14218.83</i>	<i>14190.01</i>	14157.08	14151.51	14131.18	14165.45	14151.74	14329.96	14272.27	14123.38
pr02	320	19505.00	<i>19609.62</i>	<i>19729.96</i>	<i>19208.52</i>	19204.36	19190.77	19166.58	19191.56	19142.75	19524.50	19417.12	<u>19142.75</u>
pr03	400	24978.17	<i>25271.50</i>	<i>25653.58</i>	<i>24592.18</i>	24602.61	24588.29	24409.02	24609.36	24493.16	25038.41	24916.33	<u>24409.02</u>
pr04	480	34957.98	<i>35068.47</i>	<i>36022.73</i>	<i>34802.08</i>	34415.82	34517.47	34362.80	34907.49	34708.93	35182.78	34883.27	34275.11
pr05	200	14683.03	<i>14486.14</i>	<i>14673.56</i>	<i>14261.31</i>	14272.32	14296.07	14223.63	14373.87	14255.09	14735.12	14492.24	<u>14223.63</u>
pr06	280	22260.19	<i>21690.25</i>	<i>22278.99</i>	<i>21498.03</i>	21440.79	21488.29	21396.60	21546.18	21382.16	22024.07	21741.15	<u>21382.16</u>
pr07	360	23963.36	<i>24112.79</i>	<i>24191.41</i>	<i>23513.06</i>	23375.60	23463.05	23373.38	23547.12	23407.50	23980.00	23751.10	<u>23373.38</u>
pr08	440	30496.18	<i>30466.04</i>	<i>30627.91</i>	<i>30073.56</i>	29797.62	29918.06	29823.18	30064.28	29953.21	30459.11	30271.82	29712.97
pr09	255	1341.17	<i>1323.57</i>	<i>1328.14</i>	<i>1325.62</i>	1335.45	1332.63	1328.65	1339.06	1332.09	1397.08	1370.26	<u>1328.65</u>
pr10	323	1612.09	<i>1592.93</i>	<i>1590.83</i>	<i>1590.82</i>	1604.50	1603.82	1597.61	1617.58	1595.45	1682.31	1664.96	<u>1595.45</u>
pr11	399	2198.45	<i>2166.66</i>	<i>2172.28</i>	<i>2173.80</i>	2189.02	2192.68	2182.01	2228.23	2196.75	2281.79	2248.04	<u>2182.01</u>
pr12	483	2521.79	<i>2490.01</i>	<i>2492.75</i>	<i>2495.02</i>	2520.29	2529.84	2522.64	2553.40	2540.92	2652.57	2624.19	2520.29
pr13	252	2286.91	<i>2271.29</i>	<i>2278.99</i>	<i>2274.12</i>	2291.83	2261.50	2258.02	2277.57	2274.19	2337.43	2319.74	<u>2258.02</u>
pr14	320	2750.75	<i>2693.35</i>	<i>2705.00</i>	<i>2703.31</i>	2708.22	2687.50	2683.73	2708.56	2701.78	2791.23	2764.11	<u>2683.73</u>
pr15	396	3216.99	<i>3157.31</i>	<i>3158.92</i>	<i>3161.26</i>	3194.82	3152.00	3145.11	3177.53	3170.50	3296.86	3272.34	<u>3145.11</u>
pr16	480	3693.62	<i>3637.52</i>	<i>3639.11</i>	<i>3638.39</i>	3671.34	3632.04	3620.71	3672.62	3641.69	3811.80	3794.17	<u>3620.71</u>
pr17	240	1701.58	<i>1631.49</i>	<i>1636.11</i>	<i>1633.35</i>	1682.49	1671.72	1666.31	1677.37	1669.59	1717.55	1708.26	<u>1666.31</u>
pr18	300	2765.92	<i>2692.49</i>	<i>2705.90</i>	<i>2710.21</i>	2741.80	2733.12	2730.55	2741.10	2734.81	2801.70	2793.63	<u>2730.55</u>
pr19	360	3576.92	<i>3452.00</i>	<i>3497.54</i>	<i>3497.72</i>	3507.94	3504.26	3497.20	3515.47	3508.53	3585.64	3570.94	<u>3497.20</u>
pr20	420	4378.13	<i>4272.98</i>	<i>4311.17</i>	<i>4306.89</i>	4332.44	4319.37	4312.45	4333.59	4316.28	4433.41	4405.90	<u>4312.45</u>

In a private communication with the authors, it was reported to us that truncated distances have been erroneously used for the results of TS, TS2 and TS+ on set "G". The corresponding entries, in the table, can thus be interpreted as lower bounds of the gap achieved by these methods.

Table 12: Results for the CPTP, instances of Archetti et al. (2009)

Inst	n	VNS	GTF	GTP	UHGS		MS-ILS		MS-LS		BKS
		Single	Single	Single	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	
p03-15-200	100	663.98	657.31	656.32	664.92	664.92	663.83	664.92	657.84	663.78	664.92
p03-2-50	100	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75
p03-2-75	100	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	105.98	106.15	106.15
p03-2-100	100	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.17	158.21	158.21
p03-2-200	100	330.14	319.28	319.28	330.14	330.14	330.14	330.14	327.34	330.14	330.14
p03-3-50	100	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82
p03-3-75	100	147.55	147.55	145.87	147.55	147.55	147.55	147.55	147.38	147.55	147.55
p03-3-100	100	218.63	218.63	218.33	218.63	218.63	218.63	218.63	218.19	218.63	218.63
p03-3-200	100	447.15	444.82	433.38	447.15	447.15	447.1	447.15	442.95	445.51	447.15
p03-4-50	100	100.36	98.47	100.36	100.36	100.36	100.36	100.36	100.17	100.36	100.36
p03-4-75	100	185.27	185.27	185.27	185.27	185.27	185.27	185.27	183.36	185.27	185.27
p03-4-100	100	268.34	266.23	266.08	268.34	268.34	268.34	268.34	266.78	268.34	268.34
p03-4-200	100	536.64	537.66	536.13	537.66	537.66	537.66	537.66	534.05	537.02	537.66
p06-10-160	50	258.97	258.97	255.38	259.24	259.24	258.97	258.97	256.31	258.97	259.24
p06-2-50	50	33.88	33.88	33.88	33.88	33.88	33.88	33.88	33.88	33.88	33.88
p06-2-75	50	72.28	72.28	72.28	72.28	72.28	72.28	72.28	72.28	72.28	72.28
p06-2-100	50	100.27	99.5	99.5	100.27	100.27	100.2	100.27	99.71	100.27	100.27
p06-2-160	50	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	167.59	168.6	168.6
p06-3-50	50	40.95	40.95	40.95	40.95	40.95	40.95	40.95	40.95	40.95	40.95
p06-3-75	50	92.32	92.32	92.32	92.32	92.32	92.32	92.32	92.32	92.32	92.32
p06-3-100	50	134.72	134.72	134.72	134.72	134.72	134.72	134.72	134.72	134.72	134.72
p06-3-160	50	219.36	218.96	218.96	219.36	219.36	219.36	219.36	217.97	219.36	219.36
p06-4-50	50	45.43	45.43	45.43	45.43	45.43	45.43	45.43	45.43	45.43	45.43
p06-4-75	50	99.37	99.37	99.37	99.37	99.37	99.37	99.37	99.37	99.37	99.37
p06-4-100	50	153.3	153.3	152.97	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3
p06-4-160	50	258.97	258.97	254.47	258.97	258.97	258.78	258.97	255.48	258.97	258.97
p07-20-140	75	534.81	525.06	527.9	540.67	541.32	538.94	541.32	517.3	527.31	541.32
p07-2-50	75	49.18	49.18	49.18	49.18	49.18	49.18	49.18	49.18	49.18	49.18
p07-2-75	75	92.44	92.44	92.44	92.44	92.44	92.44	92.44	92.44	92.44	92.44
p07-2-100	75	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7
p07-2-140	75	199.97	199.97	199.97	199.97	199.97	199.97	199.97	199.97	199.97	199.97
p07-3-50	75	69.94	69.94	69.94	69.94	69.94	69.94	69.94	69.94	69.94	69.94
p07-3-75	75	131.12	131.12	131.12	131.12	131.12	131.12	131.12	131.12	131.12	131.12
p07-3-100	75	185.25	184.88	185.25	185.25	185.25	185.25	185.25	185.21	185.25	185.25
p07-3-140	75	274.8	274.8	274.8	274.8	274.8	274.8	274.8	273.44	274.8	274.8
p07-4-50	75	90.65	90.65	90.65	90.65	90.65	90.65	90.65	90.65	90.65	90.65
p07-4-75	75	158.11	158.11	158.11	158.11	158.11	158.11	158.11	157.77	158.11	158.11
p07-4-100	75	233.4	233.4	232.05	233.4	233.4	233.4	233.4	232.73	233.4	233.4
p07-4-140	75	344.35	343.12	339.95	344.35	344.35	344.35	344.35	341.53	343.24	344.35
p08-15-200	100	663.98	657.31	656.32	664.92	664.92	663.83	664.92	657.84	663.78	664.92
p08-2-50	100	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75	57.75
p08-2-75	100	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.15	105.98	106.15	106.15
p08-2-100	100	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.21	158.17	158.21	158.21
p08-2-200	100	330.14	319.28	319.28	330.14	330.14	330.14	330.14	327.34	330.14	330.14
p08-3-50	100	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82	80.82
p08-3-75	100	147.55	147.55	145.87	147.55	147.55	147.55	147.55	147.38	147.55	147.55
p08-3-100	100	218.63	218.63	218.33	218.63	218.63	218.63	218.63	218.19	218.63	218.63
p08-3-200	100	447.15	444.82	433.38	447.15	447.15	446.44	447.15	442.95	445.51	447.15
p08-4-50	100	100.36	98.47	100.36	100.36	100.36	100.36	100.36	100.17	100.36	100.36
p08-4-75	100	185.27	185.27	185.27	185.27	185.27	185.27	185.27	183.36	185.27	185.27
p08-4-100	100	268.34	266.23	266.08	268.34	268.34	268.34	268.34	266.78	268.34	268.34
p08-4-200	100	536.64	537.66	536.13	537.66	537.66	537.66	537.66	534.05	537.02	537.66
p09-10-200	150	1189.33	1192.68	1143.65	1214.99	1215.29	1213.4	1215.29	1180.06	1194.2	1215.29
p09-2-50	150	65.03	63.89	65.03	65.03	65.03	65.03	65.03	65.03	65.03	65.03
p09-2-75	150	117.66	117.66	117.66	117.66	117.66	117.66	117.66	117.66	117.66	117.66
p09-2-100	150	161.23	161.23	161.23	161.22	161.23	161.19	161.23	161.18	161.23	161.23
p09-2-200	150	347.9	347.43	347.9	347.9	347.9	346.76	347.9	345.4	347.9	347.9
p09-3-50	150	96.16	96.16	96.16	96.16	96.16	96.16	96.16	96.16	96.16	96.16
p09-3-75	150	160.96	160.96	160.96	160.96	160.96	160.96	160.96	160.86	160.96	160.96
p09-3-100	150	230.49	229.61	229.61	230.49	230.49	230.32	230.49	229.51	230.49	230.49
p09-3-200	150	500.17	496.84	500.12	502.34	502.34	501.58	502.34	497.88	502.34	502.34
p09-4-50	150	121.35	121.35	121.35	121.35	121.35	121.35	121.35	121.35	121.35	121.35
p09-4-75	150	204.25	203.24	203.24	204.25	204.25	204.25	204.25	203.02	204.25	204.25
p09-4-100	150	290.54	290.54	290.15	290.75	290.97	290.89	290.97	288.58	290.54	290.97
p09-4-200	150	639.72	635.67	633.64	641.78	642.72	640.42	642.72	637.11	640.92	642.72

Table 13: Results for the CPTP, instances of Archetti et al. (2009) (continued)

Inst	n	VNS	GTF	GTP	UHGS		MS-ILS		MS-LS		BKS
		Single	Single	Single	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	Avg	Best	
p10-20-200	199	1773.65	1761.37	1759.81	1788.6	<u>1793.95</u>	1776.49	1785	1725.81	1756.56	<u>1793.95</u>
p10-2-50	199	70.87	70.87	70.87	70.87	70.87	70.87	70.87	70.87	70.87	70.87
p10-2-75	199	124.85	124.85	124.85	124.85	124.85	124.85	124.85	124.85	124.85	124.85
p10-2-100	199	171.24	171.24	171.24	171.24	171.24	171.24	171.24	171.24	171.24	171.24
p10-2-200	199	382.41	378.32	379.81	382	382.41	382.03	382.41	380.71	382.41	382.41
p10-3-50	199	103.79	103.79	103.79	103.79	103.79	103.79	103.79	103.79	103.79	103.79
p10-3-75	199	177.9	177.9	176.5	177.9	177.9	177.9	177.9	177.9	177.9	177.9
p10-3-100	199	250.18	246.56	246.95	249.82	250.18	249.55	250.18	247.9	250.18	250.18
p10-3-200	199	559.8	549.83	551.44	559.66	560.12	556.76	560.12	556.07	560.12	<u>560.12</u>
p10-4-50	199	134.81	134.81	134.81	134.81	134.81	134.81	134.81	134.81	134.81	134.81
p10-4-75	199	229.27	229.27	229.27	229.27	229.27	229.27	229.27	228.77	229.27	229.27
p10-4-100	199	324.02	321.17	321.03	324.9	324.93	324.67	324.93	324.29	324.93	<u>324.93</u>
p10-4-200	199	723.47	710.59	719.13	724.65	725.06	724.46	725.06	723.02	724.37	<u>725.06</u>
p13-15-200	120	284.71	269.74	274.28	319.68	319.68	316.98	319.68	308.08	311.2	<u>319.68</u>
p13-2-50	120	64.12	64.12	64.12	64.12	64.12	64.12	64.12	64.12	64.12	64.12
p13-2-75	120	110.12	110.12	110.12	110.12	110.12	110.12	110.12	110.12	110.12	110.12
p13-2-100	120	145.75	145.67	145.67	145.75	145.75	145.75	145.75	145.75	145.75	145.75
p13-2-200	120	239.57	238.58	230.59	240.87	241.15	239.99	241.15	236.85	240.01	<u>241.15</u>
p13-3-50	120	87.25	87.25	87.25	87.25	87.25	87.25	87.25	87.21	87.25	87.25
p13-3-75	120	139.37	137.95	137.45	139.37	139.37	139.37	139.37	139.09	139.37	139.37
p13-3-100	120	181.63	177.76	180.04	181.63	181.63	163.25	181.63	180.96	181.63	181.63
p13-3-200	120	250.69	234.99	244.96	282.7	283.7	281.94	283.7	279.1	281.55	<u>283.7</u>
p13-4-50	120	104.18	103.73	103.72	104.18	104.18	104.18	104.18	103.61	104.18	<u>104.18</u>
p13-4-75	120	161.62	160.68	157.98	161.62	161.62	161.62	161.62	160.39	161.62	161.62
p13-4-100	120	200.62	178.82	183.66	202.3	202.36	202.12	202.36	194.23	201.56	<u>202.36</u>
p13-4-200	120	279.43	264.46	294.46	303.07	304.15	301.61	303.18	296.38	298.84	<u>304.15</u>
p14-10-200	100	890.44	886.78	888.18	890.44	890.44	890.44	890.44	866.92	890.44	<u>890.44</u>
p14-2-50	100	43.26	43.26	43.26	43.26	43.26	43.26	43.26	43.26	43.26	43.26
p14-2-75	100	77.09	77.09	77.09	77.09	77.09	77.09	77.09	77.09	77.09	77.09
p14-2-100	100	125.29	125.29	125.29	125.29	125.29	125.29	125.29	125.18	125.29	125.29
p14-2-200	100	303.17	302.94	303.17	303.37	303.37	303.37	303.37	303.25	303.37	<u>303.37</u>
p14-3-50	100	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.43
p14-3-75	100	112.56	112.51	112.56	112.56	112.56	112.56	112.56	112.56	112.56	112.56
p14-3-100	100	182.31	179.48	182.31	182.31	182.31	182.31	182.31	181.77	182.31	182.31
p14-3-200	100	418.28	416.32	417.32	423.36	423.36	423.27	423.36	422.71	423.17	<u>423.36</u>
p14-4-50	100	68.63	68.63	68.63	68.63	68.63	68.63	68.63	68.14	68.63	68.63
p14-4-75	100	139.88	139.67	139.83	139.88	139.88	139.88	139.88	139.88	139.88	139.88
p14-4-100	100	237.68	236.5	237.68	237.68	237.68	237.68	237.68	237.47	237.68	237.68
p14-4-200	100	537.24	516.2	531.53	537.8	537.8	537.8	537.8	535.45	537.8	<u>537.8</u>
p15-15-200	150	1168.63	1156.01	1134.17	1179.39	1180.65	1170.14	1173.56	1136.6	1156.59	<u>1180.65</u>
p15-2-50	150	64.98	64.98	64.98	64.98	64.98	64.98	64.98	64.98	64.98	64.98
p15-2-75	150	120.93	120.93	120.93	120.93	120.93	120.93	120.93	120.56	120.93	120.93
p15-2-100	150	169.71	169.71	169.71	169.71	169.71	169.71	169.71	169.35	169.71	169.71
p15-2-200	150	378.09	378.09	378.09	377.58	378.09	376.96	378.09	375.09	378.09	378.09
p15-3-50	150	96.42	96.42	96.42	96.42	96.42	96.42	96.42	96.42	96.42	96.42
p15-3-75	150	174.58	174.58	174.58	174.58	174.58	174.58	174.58	174.58	174.58	174.58
p15-3-100	150	244.08	241.84	244.08	244.08	244.08	244.08	244.08	243.34	244.08	244.08
p15-3-200	150	519.39	517.18	512.83	521.43	522.81	519.56	522.81	518.95	522.81	<u>522.81</u>
p15-4-50	150	124.02	124.02	124.02	124.02	124.02	124.02	124.02	124.02	124.02	<u>124.02</u>
p15-4-75	150	219.22	219.22	216.61	219.22	219.22	219.22	219.22	219.03	219.22	219.22
p15-4-100	150	308.07	305.3	304.81	309.75	309.75	309.75	309.75	307.57	309.75	<u>309.75</u>
p15-4-200	150	653.2	654.94	652.58	661.8	663.4	659.45	663.4	656.24	663.4	<u>663.4</u>
p16-20-200	199	1776.09	1764.15	1776.41	1804	1809.98	1797.76	1804.32	1736.5	1757.16	<u>1809.98</u>
p16-2-50	199	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81
p16-2-75	199	123.38	123.38	123.38	123.38	123.38	123.38	123.38	123.38	123.38	123.38
p16-2-100	199	177.23	177.23	175.57	176.65	177.23	176.88	177.23	177	177.23	177.23
p16-2-200	199	394.05	390.47	391.71	394.05	394.05	393.23	394.05	392.3	394.05	394.05
p16-3-50	199	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
p16-3-75	199	179.55	179.55	179.23	179.55	179.55	179.55	179.55	179.38	179.55	179.55
p16-3-100	199	258.07	257.1	252.44	258.89	259.25	258.65	259.25	256.63	259.25	<u>259.25</u>
p16-3-200	199	567.24	558.61	558.1	567.84	568.13	566.32	568.13	564.5	567.24	<u>568.13</u>
p16-4-50	199	131.37	131.37	131.37	131.37	131.37	131.37	131.37	131.37	131.37	131.37
p16-4-75	199	235.03	235.03	235.03	235.03	235.03	234.78	235.03	234.21	235.03	235.03
p16-4-100	199	336.24	328.2	329.53	337.19	337.8	336.33	337.8	335.86	337.8	<u>337.8</u>
p16-4-200	199	729.4	731.14	726.22	735.69	736.52	733.92	736.52	729.44	736.52	<u>736.52</u>

References

- Archetti, C., D. Feillet, A. Hertz, M.G. Speranza. 2009. The capacitated team orienteering and profitable tour problems. *Journal of the Operational Research Society* **60**(6) 831–842.
- Bolduc, M-C, J Renaud, F Boctor, G Laporte. 2008. A perturbation metaheuristic for the vehicle routing problem with private fleet and common carriers. *Journal of the Operational Research Society* **59**(6) 776–787.
- Chao, I., B. Golden, E.A. Wasil. 1996. The team orienteering problem. *European Journal of Operational Research* **88**(3) 464–474.